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ORDINANCE BY THE RACINE COUNTY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND LAND USE PLANNING COMMITTEE CREATING SECTION 20-646 OF THE RACINE COUNTY CODE OF ORDINANCES ESTABLISHING A MORATORIUM ON CONSIDERATION AND/OR ISSUANCE OF ZONING PERMITS, CERTIFICATES OF COMPLIANCE, OCCUPANCY PERMITS, SITE PLAN REVIEW, AND ZONING APPROVALS FOR ADULT ESTABLISHMENT USES

To the Honorable Members of the Racine County Board of Supervisors:

The Racine County Board of Supervisors does hereby ordain as follows:

## Part 1

## Sec. 20-646 Moratorium.

- (a) Findings to establish a Moratorium. A public hearing was held on December 16, 2019 and based upon that hearing, the Racine County Board of Supervisors does find as follows:
- (1) Studies in other communities indicate that adult establishments and certain activities that frequently occur in or around adult establishments, have tended to further the increase of criminal and other offensive activity, to disrupt the peace and order of communities, to depreciate the value of real property, to harm the economic welfare of communities, to encourage or facilitate the spread of sexually transmitted diseases, and to affect the quality of life of the communities; and
- (2) These secondary effects of adult establishments are detrimental to the public health, safety and general welfare of Racine County residents, businesses and visitors: and
- (3) The Racine County Board of Supervisors has previously adopted regulations to limit the secondary effects of adult establishments within the County, including Racine County Code of Ordinances Chapter 20, Zoning, Division 22, B-7 Adult Establishment Uses, Sections 20-636 through Section 20-655; and
- (4) Developments in the law subsequent to the adoption of those regulations may impair or impact those regulations, including without limitation the constitutional effect;
- (5) Kenosha County, which has a substantially similar ordinance, has declared a moratorium to study and enact a revised ordinance for these very reasons; and
- **(6)** A moratorium on consideration and/or issuance of zoning permits, certificates of compliance, site plan review, and zoning approvals for adult entertainment establishments is necessary to allow the Racine County Economic Development and Land Use Planning Committee to study how the zoning ordinance should be changed to address developments in the law while still protecting the public health, safety and general welfare of Racine County residents, businesses and visitors.

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- (b) Declaration of Moratorium and Exclusions. Based upon the findings of sec. 20-640(a), a moratorium is hereby declared with respect to the acceptance of applications for and the issuance of any zoning permits, certificates of compliance, site plan review, and zoning approvals as described in the Racine County Code of Ordinances, Chapter 20, Zoning, Division 22. B-7 Adult Establishment Uses. This moratorium excludes those services provided by medical practitioners, professional physical therapists, professional occupational therapists, or licensed massage therapists officially licensed and registered by the State of Wisconsin.
- (c) Duration of Moratorium. This moratorium shall be in effect for nine (9) months following the effective date of this ordinance or until such time as a revised Adult Establishment Uses ordinance is adopted and takes effect, whichever is earlier.
- (d) Direction to Develop Revised Ordinance. During the period of this moratorium, the Economic Development and Land Use Planning Committee is directed to draft a revised ordinance providing comprehensive regulation of adult establishments to protect health, safety and general welfare of the public and aligns with current legal requirements as part of the County's comprehensive plan which shall be presented to the Racine County Board of Supervisors on the earliest possible date. It is the intention of the Board of Supervisors to adopt a revised ordinance prior to the expiration of this moratorium.
- (e) Subjects for Consideration. In preparing a revised ordinance, the Economic Development and Land Use Planning Committee shall review and evaluate Division 22. B-7 Adult Establishment Uses found in Chapter 20, Zoning, of the Racine County Code of Ordinances, consider available studies and information concerning the secondary effects of adult establishments in Racine County and elsewhere, consult with legal counsel, solicit input from appropriate county staff, and interested members of the general public, and review any other information the Economic Development and Land Use Planning Committee deems appropriate. The Economic Development and Land Use Planning Committee shall consider including, but not limited to, the following:
- A. The under-inclusiveness or over-inclusiveness of Racine County Ordinances, Chapter 20, Zoning, Division 7. Adult Establishment Uses.
- B. The appropriateness of current separation requirements between different adult establishments and between adult establishments and other land uses.
- C. The secondary effects of different kinds of adult establishments and the need to treat the establishments differently.
- D. The extent to which some kinds of adult establishments may be banned entirely and the extent to which such a ban would reflect community standards.
- E. The need for a licensing ordinance governing the ongoing operation of adult establishments.
- F. The availability of sites for the location of adult establishments.

- **(f) Severability.** If a section, subsection, paragraph, sentence, clause, or phrase of this ordinance is declared unconstitutional or invalid for any reason by any court of competent jurisdiction, such decision shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions of this ordinance.
- **(g) Construction.** If the provisions of this ordinance are found to be inconsistent with other provisions of the Racine County Code of Ordinances, this ordinance is deemed to control.

|   |                  | Respectfully submitted,                        |
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| lst Reading                                       |                  | ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT & LAND PLANNING COMMITTEE |
| 2nd Reading                                       | <del></del>      |  |
| BOARD ACTION<br>Adopted<br>For                    |                  | David J. Cooke, Chairman                       |
| Against<br>Absent                                 |                  | Thomas Roanhouse, Vice-Chairman                |
| OTE REQUIRED:                                     | Majority         | Robert D. Grove, Secretary                     |
| Prepared by:                                      |                  |  |
| Public Works & Development<br>Services Department |                  | Thomas Pringle                                 |
|   |                  | Monte G. Osterman                              |
|   |                  | Tom Hincz                                      |
|   |                  | Katherine (Kay) Buske                          |
| The foregoing legisl<br>Visconsin, is hereby:     | ation adopted by | y the County Board of Supervisors of Racine    |
| Approved:   | <del></del>      |  |